

O/E:
GEN — Consciousness
Neck stiffness, Kernig's sign

HIGHER CTR — Handedness — Shake hands
? (R) (L) handed
Orientation — person, place, time

DEMENTIA —
Abbr. Mental Test Score
of Hodkinson (1972)

- ① Age
- ② t (nearest town)
- ③ 42 West St
- ④ Year
- ⑤ Name of hospital
- ⑥ Recog — 2 persons
- ⑦ DOB
- ⑧ WWI — 1st started
- ⑨ Name PM
- ⑩ 20 → 1

Speech — talk freely
name object & pt of an object
"British Constitution" (repetition)

RECEPTIVE DYSPHASIA

- ① Point, coil
- ② Fold paper in half
↓
Place it on floor
- ③ c hand
↓
touch nose
↓
touch ear

EXP DYSPHASIA

- ① Name object
"parts of an object"
- ② What do you write with?
" " " drink from?"

Apraxia — (graphical skills)

Apraxia — 'brush teeth'
Write

CRANIAL NR

I coffee, perfume, vanilla, clove oil

II Visual acuity (central)

Visual field (peripheral)

- ① * ? unilateral neglect
- ② 
- ③ Blind spot

Red recognit²

Funduscopy

Pupils — shape, size, ? equal

Dil $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{unilat} : \text{SDH, SAH fr PCA, TSCPC (unilat test konv)} \\ \text{bilat} : \uparrow \text{ICP} \rightarrow \text{con} \rightarrow 2^{\circ} \text{ brainstem in base} \\ \text{Atropin} \\ \text{Constricted} : \text{Pontine Les}^{\circ} \\ \text{Nucleic OP} \end{array} \right.$

Light reflex \leftarrow direct & consensual
 Accomo (near response) \leftarrow constrit
 Swing = Afferent pupillary defect

posit² eyes — Fixed deviat² : ipsi cerebral hemisphere les²
contralat epileptic focus

— Upward
Downward

III, IV, VI

Eye movement

- ? Double vis² ? Pto²
- ? Nystegmus
- ? Focality quability

V

Reflex — corneal

Sensat² — touch, pain, temperature

motor — masseter & temporalis
protrude jaw & move side - side

Jaw jerk

VI

Facial asym

- lower² Forehead
- eyelids
- Naso-labial fold
- Drop
- Blow mouth / show teeth
- clench platysma

VII

Otoscopy

Hear $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 68 \\ 100 \end{array} \right.$

Rinne's (//, EAm) $\Delta = 20 \text{ dB}$ Occlus² test

Waber's $\Delta = 5 \text{ dB}$

Hallpike manoeuvre / Caloric test / Doll's eyes reflexes

IX & X

Uvula $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{posit}^2 \\ \text{'Ah'} \end{array} \right.$

Gag reflex

Speech

Cough — ? borne

Swallow

Indirect laryngoscopy & vocal cords

XI

SCM

Trapezius

Neck flex

XII

Wax / Fascialet²

poke tongue out
move side - side (in mouth)

UL

Gen -

Drift
Posture

Musc bulk x fasciculation² (periscapular)

Abn move - ? tremor / chorea (myoclonus / dystonia)
Skin - dyshidrosis / hyperhidrosis

Palm facing up

Up - Cbl1 (Chorea)

Down - UMN (Stroke) weakness MS

(start distally)

Pseudo-atheletosis - proprioceptive loss

Motor Tone

Power

Reflexes

Coordinat²

Finger-nose
Dysidiadochokinesia
Rebound

Sensat²

Pain & temp
Vibrat² x propriocept²
Light touch

CORTICAL

- 2 pt discriminat²
object in hand
Write letters in hand

LL

→ Stride length, speed x cadence

Gait

walk
Heel to toe
Walk on toes
heels
Squat x then stand
ROMBERG'S

Gen

Motor

- Tone clonus

Power

Reflexes -

Babinski @ Chaddock test

Coordinat² -

Heel-shin
Tapp

- stroke behind/below 2 lat malleolus on lateral side foot

Sensory

Light touch
Pain x Temp
Vibrat² Propriocept²

* MAP level -

Abol reflexes
Cremasteric u (L1-2)
Anal sphincter - PR S2-4
Saddle sensat²



Straight Leg Raise

BACK

⊕ deformity
scar
neurofibroma

⊕ Tenderness over vert. bodies

⊕ Bruits

NECK

Carotid bruits

CHEST

AB

HS

? AF

? CCF - 2°, MI



4-22

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. Some words like 'AF', 'CCF', 'MI', 'bruits', and 'tenderness' are visible.]

Cranial Nr

- (I) Closes off / coffee < URTI - bilat
Head injury
- (II) VA - correct - pinhole / Fingers / Hand Movement / Light

Colour vision - bilat 7% (60%) < 6/60: legally blind
(Lt & Rt - one at a time)

Visual field (glasses off) - screening - fingers

Confrontation test

- (2) Red pin - most sensitive way to pick field defect
 - (i) look at my same eye (Nose!! - Eye to eye)
 - (ii) say yes when it turns bright red = peri
- (iii) For scotoma: "bright red all the way"



Optical: Automatic fields

Menace

Blink response if dysphasia

macular - tip @ lobe

Pupils - X2 each eye - direct & consensual
 Accommodation - different pupillary defect: Elderly, trauma, demyelination, Br. deg
 (Fundoscopy - do last) -> Look at ceiling -> Look at nose
 -> Look at my hand, look at my hand
 -> g. Lt VI palsy / cong

III, IV, VI - Eye movement - "Follow my finger" : pursuit
 Must not actively encourage

Saccade move (pick up easily) -> nuclear ophthalmoplegia
 -> supranuclear gaze palsy -> vertical downgaze
 Lat " " " "

Conjugate
 - (E) -> cerebral disease (peri)
 - brainstem -> discrete area

Nystagmus -> horizontal -> vestibular -> cerebellum
 -> vertical -> Oculomotor -> brainstem
 -> Parkinsons -> impaired upgaze & convergence
 -> Ataxic -> Chiari malformation -> cloud beat ~

V Sensatⁿ V₁ } Light touch + Pnpick/°C
V₂
V₃

Corneal reflex (1st to disappear)
Jaw jerk "

JPS → ear: point
forwards
or
backwards

Clench teeth
Open mouth

VI

Show teeth (X ask to smile - emotional)

VII

Sub ear (distract) → say number
Weber's
Rhine's

IX, X

N. ambiguus

Uvula - lifting "Ah" → pulled to strong side
post pharynx : IX
soft palate : X₃

Gag reflex - both sides Ask - ? feel the same
on both sides

Cough-brine (X ask to swallow water
- aspirate)

XII

Tongue - wath / fascialatⁿ
Movement ← poke out
side to side
Strength - push to side - cheek

Dysarthria - speech
Buck's collar
- rigid
Parkinson's

XI
(SCM)

(R C2,3,4)

Turn L/R - feel contract SCM

Neck flexⁿ - SCM mainly
at - Trapezius "